

CODE: ZOO-HE-6016

BIOLOGY OF INSECTA

THEORY

(Credits 4)

Unit I: Introduction

4

General Features of Insects

Distribution and Success of Insects on the Earth

Unit II: Insect Taxonomy

4

Basis of insect classification; Classification of insects up to orders

Unit III: General Morphology of Insects

8

External Features; Head – Eyes, Types of antennae, Mouth parts w.r.t. feeding habits

Thorax: Wings and wing articulation, Types of Legs adapted to diverse habitat Abdominal appendages and genitalia

Unit IV: Physiology of Insects

28

Structure and physiology of Insect body systems - Integumentary, digestive, excretory, circulatory, respiratory, endocrine, reproductive, and nervous system

Sensory receptors

Growth and metamorphosis

Unit IV: Insect Society

6

Group of social insects and their social life

Social organization and social behaviour (w.r.t. any one example)

Unit V: Insect Plant Interaction

4

Theory of co-evolution, role of allelochemicals in host plant mediation Host-

plant selection by phytophagous insects, Insects as plant pests

Unit VI: Insects as Vectors

6

Insects as mechanical and Biological vectors, Brief discussion on houseflies and mosquitoes as important insect vectors

CODE: ZOO-HE-6026

FISH AND FISHERIES

THEORY

(Credits 4)

UNIT 1: Introduction and Classification:

6

General description of fish; Account of systematic classification of fishes (upto classes); Classification based on feeding habit, habitat and manner of reproduction.

UNIT 2: Morphology and Physiology:

18

Types of fins and their modifications; Locomotion in fishes; Hydrodynamics; Types of Scales, Use of scales in Classification and determination of age of fish; Gills and gas exchange; Swim Bladder: Types and role in Respiration, buoyancy; Osmoregulation in Elasmobranchs; Reproductive strategies (special reference to Indian fishes); Electric organs; Bioluminescence; Mechanoreceptors; Schooling; Parental care; Migration

UNIT3: Fisheries

12

Inland Fisheries; Marine Fisheries; Environmental factors influencing the seasonal variations in fish catches in the Arabian Sea and the Bay of Bengal; Fishing crafts and Gears; Depletion of fisheries resources; Application of remote sensing and GIS in fisheries; Fisheries law and regulations

Unit4: Aquaculture

20

Sustainable Aquaculture; Extensive, semi-intensive and intensive culture of fish; Pen and cage culture; Polyculture; Composite fish culture; Brood stock management; Induced breeding of fish; Management of finfish hatcheries; Preparation and maintenance of fish aquarium; Preparation of compound diets for fish; Role of water quality in aquaculture; Fish diseases: Bacterial, viral and parasitic; Preservation and processing of harvested fish, Fishery by-products

UNIT 5: Fish in research

53

Transgenic fish, Zebra fish as a model organism in research

4

BA
HOD
Department of Zoology
Mangapara College
Assam